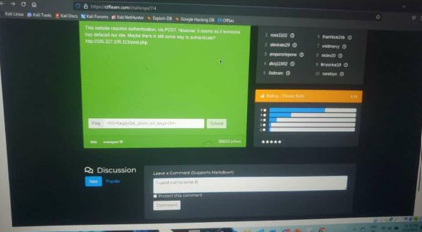


**CTF Challenge on Web Authentication**



**CTF Captured Flag**